

HIGHER VERTEBRATES OF BRITISH GUIANA

WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE FAUNA OF
BARTICA DISTRICT

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In the course of recent studies of neotropical vertebrates, with reference to future ecological work in the field at the Tropical Research Station of the New York Zoological Society, I have been in constant need of lists of the Vertebrata of British Guiana.¹

Finding no résumé available of the Amphibia, Reptilia and Mammalia of this colony, I have gone through the literature at hand and made my own lists. These I offer as a preliminary enumeration of the species thus far recorded in literature, or in my own collections, from this British Colony. They form a tangible basis for future increments—the many new species and the radical extension of present known distributions which intensive study of these phyla in British Guiana is certain to achieve. Check-lists of mere names such as these are wholly foreign to the future zoological work of the Tropical Station, but they are absolutely necessary as a basis for identification and investigation, and it is in this spirit that this preliminary work has been undertaken.

I have made no attempt at a thorough search of literature for priority or for confirmation of names or other similar phases of taxonomy, deeming this the special province of the literary systematist. I have merely sought to utilize the most recently accepted names of herpetologists and mammalogists. In general I have followed the classification of Gadow in the Cambridge Natural History, Volume

¹A preliminary survey of the fishes has been made by Prof. C. H. Eigenmann in his "Freshwater Fishes of British Guiana," and lists of the birds are available in Brabourne and Chubb's "The Birds of South America," in Chubb's unfinished "Birds of British Guiana," and in my "Tropical Wild Life," published by the Zoological Society in 1917.

VIII, for Amphibia and Reptilia, and that of Osborn in "The Age of Mammals" for Mammalia. Dr. J. A. Allen has kindly criticized the mammalian names, and to John Tee-Van, a member of my Tropical Station staff, I am indebted for untiring search through many scores of volumes for British Guiana records.

The lists of names are unannotated, and in each case I have given one authentic record for British Guiana, not necessarily the first in published priority. An asterisk before a name indicates that the species has been collected within a radius of ten miles of the Zoological Society's Research Station in Bartica District. This locality is indicated on the adjoining map.

The total number of species is as follows:

	British Guiana	Bartica District
I. Class AMPHIBIA (Coecilians, Frogs and Toads)	52	35
II. Class REPTILIA	112	54
CHELONIA (Turtles and Tortoises)	11	5
CROCODILIA (Crocodiles)	4	1
LACERTILIA (Lizards)	34	21
OPHIDIA (Snakes)	63	27
III. Class MAMMALIA	119	48
MARSUPIALIA (Opossums)	10	5
CHIROPTERA (Bats)	36	3
CARNIVORA (Jackals, Raccoons, Otters and Cats)	16	12
RODENTIA (Agoutis, Porcupines, Rats and Mice)	27	8
EDENTATA (Sloths, Anteaters and Arma- dillos)	8	8
PRIMATES (Monkeys)	9	5
ARTIODACTYLA (Peccaries and Deer) .	8	4
PERISSODACTYLA (Tapirs)	1	1
SIRENIA (Sea-cows)	1	1
ODONTOCETI (Dolphins and Whales)	3	1

CLASS: AMPHIBIA**Order APODA ; Limbless, Burrowing Coecilians****Family Coecilidae*****Coecilia gracilis* Shaw**

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882.

***Siphonops annulatus* (Mikan.)**

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916.

Order ANURA ; Frogs and Toads**Family Pipidae******Pipa americana* Laur.**

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 459

Family Bufonidae***Bufo guttatus* Schneid.**

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 291 .

****Bufo molitor* Tschudi**

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

****Bufo marinus* (Linné)**

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 316

****Bufo typhonius* (Linné)**

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

****Bufo sternosignatus* Keferst.**

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

Family Hylidae****Hyla maxima* (Laur.)**

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 349

****Hyla crepitans* Wied**

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 352

****Hyla indris* (Cope)**

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 353

****Hyla pardalis* Spix**

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

***Hyla albomarginata* Spix**

Boul. Trans. Linn. Soc. London, (2) VIII, 1900, p. 56

****Hyla punctata* (Schneid.)**

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

Hyla granosa Boul.

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 358

Hyla fasciata (Cope)

Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana, III, 1848, p. 660

***Hyla boans** Daud.

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1909

Hyla lepieurii Dum. & Bibr.

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 362

Hyla taurina (Steindachn.)

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 363

Hyla venulosa (Laur.)

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 365

Hyla aurantiaca Daud.

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 388

Hyla acuminata Cope

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 403

***Hyla rubra** Daud.

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 404

***Hyla lineomaculata** Werner

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1909

Hyla evansi Boul.

Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1904, II, p. 106

Phyllomedusa bicolor (Boddaert)

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 427

Phyllomedusa hypochondrialis Daud.

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 430

Family Cystignathidae***Pseudis paradoxa** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 186

***Ceratophrys cornuta** (Linné)

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1909

Eleutherodactylus marmoratus (Boul.)

Boul. Trans. Linn. Soc. London, (2) VII, 1900, p. 56

***Leptodactylus lineatus** (Schneid.)

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 207

Leptodactylus hylaedactylus (Cope)

Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 240

- ***Leptodactylus longirostris** Boul.
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Leptodactylus pentadactylus** (Laur.)
Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 242
- ***Leptodactylus poecilochilus** (Cope)
Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 244
- ***Leptodactylus typhonius** (Daud.)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Leptodactylus ocellatus** (Linné)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1909
- ***Leptodactylus caliginosus** Girard
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Leptodactylus gaudichaudii** (Dum. & Bibr.)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

Family Engystomatidae

- Oreophrynella Quelchii** Boul.
Boul. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (6) XV, 1895, p. 522.
- Oreophrynella Macconnelli** Boul.
Boul. Trans. Linn. Soc. London, (2) VIII, 1900, p. 55
- ***Otophryne Robusta** Boul.
Boul. Trans. Linn. Soc. London, (2) VIII, 1900, p. 56
- ***Atelopus Proboscideus** Boul.
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Atelopus varius** (Stannius) \
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Atelopus flavescens** (Dum. & Bibr.)
Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 154
- ***Atelopus pulcher** Boul.
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Engystoma microps** Dum. & Bibr.
Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 163

Family Ranidae

- ***Prostherapis inguinalis** Cope
Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 139
- ***Prostherapis trinitatus** (Garman)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Dendrobates tinctorius** (Schneid.)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

- ***Dendrobates trivittatus** (Spix)
Boul. Cat. Batr. Brit. Mus. 1882, p. 144

- ***Rana palmipes** Spix
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

CLASS: REPTILIA

Order CHELONIA ; Turtles and Tortoises

Suborder CRYPTODIRA

Family Cinosternidae

- ***Cinosternum scorpioides** (Linné)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

Family Testudinidae

- ***Nicoria punctularia** (Daud.)
Boul. Cat. Chel. Brit. Mus. 1889, p. 124

- ***Testudo tabulata** Walb.
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

Family Chelonidae

- Chelonia mydas** (Linné)
Leechman; Handbook Brit. Guiana, 1913, p. 134

Suborder PLEURODIRA

Family Pelomedusidae

- Podocnemis unifilis** Trosch.
Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana, III, 1848, p. 647

- ***Podocnemis expansa** (Schwigg.)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

- Podocnemis tracaxa** (Spix)
Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana, III, 1848, p. 646

Family Chelydidae

- ***Chelys fimbriata** (Schneid.)
Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana, III, 1848

- Hydraspis tuberosa** (Peters)
Boul. Cat. Chel. Brit. Mus. 1889, p. 223

- Hydraspis gibba** (Schweigg.)
Boul. Cat. Chel. Brit. Mus. 1889, p. 224

- Platemys platycephala** (Schneid.)
Boul. Cat. Chel. Brit. Mus. 1889, p. 228

Order CROCODILIA ; **Crocodiles****Family Crocodilidae****Caiman niger** Spix

Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana, III, 1848, p. 647

***Caiman sclerops** (Schneid.)

Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana, III, 1848, p. 648

Caiman trigonatus (Schneid.)

Boul. Cat. Croc. Brit. Mus. 1889, p. 296

Caiman palpebrosus (Cuv.)

Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana III, 1848, p. 648

Order LACERTILIA ; **Lizards****Family Geckonidae****Gonatodes annularis** Boul.

Boul. P. Z. S. 1887, p. 153

***Thecadactylus rapicaudus** (Houtt.)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. I, 1885, p. 112

***Hemidactylus mabouia** (de Jonnès)

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

Family Iguanidae**Anolis alligator** Dum. & Bibr.

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. III, 1887, p. 500

***Anolis sagrae** Dum. & Bibr.

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

***Anolis fusco-auratus** D'Orb.

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

***Anolis ortonii** Cope

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

Anolis punctatus Daud.

Boul. P. Z. S. 1887, p. 153

***Anolis chrysolepis** Dum. & Bibr.

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 90.

Norops auratus (Daud.)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 96

***Polychrus marmoratus** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 99

Ophryoessa superciliosa (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 112

Tropidurus torquatus (Wied)

Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana III, p. 650

***Plica umbra** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 180

***Plica plica** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 181

Urocentron azureum (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 183

***Iguana iguana** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 190

Family Teiidae**Tupinambis teguixin** (Linné)

Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana III, p. 65

***Tupinambis nigropunctatus** Spix

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 337

***Centropyx intermedius** (Schleg.)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 341

***Centropyx calcaratus** (Spix)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 342

***Ameiva surinamensis** (Laur.)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 353

***Ameiva punctata** Gray

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 360

***Cnemidophorus murinus** (Laur.)

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

***Cnemidophorus lemniscatus lemniscatus** (Daud.)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 364

Crocдилurus lacertinus (Daud.)

Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana III, p. 650

***Prionodactylus oshaughnessyi** Boul.

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

***Cophias flavescens** (Bonnat.)

Boul. P. Z. S. 1887, p. 153

Iphisa elegans Gray

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 425

Calliscinopus agilis Ruthven

Ruth. Occ. Papers Univ. Mich. No. 22, 1916, p. 3

Family Amphisbaenidae***Amphisbena fuliginosa** Linné

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. II, 1885, p. 438

Family Scincidae**Mabuia punctata** (Gray)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. III, 1885, p. 161

***Mabuia aurata** (Schneid.)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. III, 1885, p. 190

Mabuia agilis (Raddi)

Boul. Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. III, 1885, p. 191

Order OPHIDIA ; Snakes**Family Typhlopidae*****Typhlops reticulatus** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 28

Typhlops lumbricalis (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 31

Family Boidae***Epicrates cenchris** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 95

Corallus cookii Gray

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 100

***Corallus hortulanus** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 102

***Corallus caninus** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 103

***Eunectes murinus** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 115

***Boa constrictor** (Linné)

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916

Family Ilysiidae***Ilysia scytale** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 134

Family Colubridae

- ***Helicops angulatus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. I, 1893, p. 279
- Drymobius boddaertii** (Sentzen)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 13
- ***Phrynonax sulphureus** (Wagl.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 19
- Phrynonax fasciatus** (Peters)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 22
- Spilotes pullatus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 23
- ***Coluber corais** Boie
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 32
- ***Herpetodryas sexcarinatus** (Wagl.)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Herpetodryas carinatus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 74
- ***Herpetodryas fuscus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. 11, 1894, p. 75
- ***Leptophis liocercus** (Wied)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 114
- Liophis typhlus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 136
- Liophis reginae** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 138
- ***Xenedon colubrinus** Günther
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- ***Xenedon severus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 149
- ***Xenedon merremii** (Wagl.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 150
- Aporophis lineatus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 158
- Rhadinaea cobella** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 167
- Rhadinaea purpurans** (Dum. & Bibr.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 168
- Urotheca bicincta** (Hermann)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 184

- Dimades plicatilis** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 186
- Hydrops triangularis** (Wagl.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 187
- Petalognathus nebulatus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 294
- Atractus torquatus** (Dum. & Bibr.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 309
- Atractus trilineatus** Wagl.
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. II, 1894, p. 312
- ***Lycognathus cervinus** (Laur.)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- Trypanurgos compressus** (Daud.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 59
- Himantodes cenchoa** (Linné)
Schomb. Reise Brit. Guiana III,
- ***Leptodeira albofusca** (Lacép.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 96
- Oxyrhopus petolaris** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 102
- Oxyrhopus trigeminus** Dum. & Bibr.
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 104
- Oxyrhopus cloelia** (Daud.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 109
- Oxyrhopus coronatus** (Schneid.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 112
- Rhinostoma guianense** (Trosch)
Schomb. Reise. Brit. Guiana, III, 1848, p. 653
- Thamnodynastes nattereri** (Mikan.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 117
- Thamnodynastes punctatissimus** (Wagl.)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 117
- Philodryas viridissimus** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 129
- Oxybelis fulgidus** (Daud.)
Schomb. Reise. Brit. Guiana III, 1848
- ***Oxybelis acuminatus** (Wied)
Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1916
- Erythrolamprus aesculapii** (Linné)
Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 202

***Tantilla melanocephala** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 216

Apostolepis quinquelineata Boul.

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 235

Family Elapidae**Micrurus surinamensis** (Cuv.)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 414

***Micrurus psyches** (Daud.)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 427

Micrurus marcgravii (Wied)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 429

Micrurus lemniscatus (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 430

Family Amblycephalidae**Leptognathus catesbyi** (Sentzen)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 449

Leptognathus pavonina (Schleg.)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 450

Leptognathus variegata Dum. & Bibr.

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 451

Leptognathus leucomelas Boul.

Beebe Coll. Bartica Dist. 1917

***Dipsas bucephala** (Shaw)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 462

Family Crotalidae***Lachesis mutus** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 534

***Lachesis lanceolatus** (Lacép.)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 536

***Lachesis atrox** (Linné)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 539

***Crotalus terrificus** (Laur.)

Boul. Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus. III, 1896, p. 575

CLASS: MAMMALIA**Order MARSUPIALIA ; Opossums****Family Didelphidae**

- ***Didelphis marsupialis marsupialis** Linné
Linnaeus Guiana Opossum; Crab-eating Yawarri
Thomas, Cat. Mar. Brit. Mus. 1888, p. 327
- ***Metachirus opossum opossum** (Linné)
White-faced Opossum; Quica
Thomas, Cat. Mar. Brit. Mus. 1888, p. 332
- Metachirus nudicaudatus nudicaudatus** (E. Geoff.)
Bare-tailed Opossum
Quelch, Animal Life in Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 79
- Lutreolina crassicaudata** (Desm.)
Thick-tailed Opossum
Thomas, Cat. Mar. Brit. Mus. 1888, p. 336
- Caluromys philander** (Linné)
Woolly Opossum
Thomas, Cat. Mar. Brit. Mus. 1888, p. 338
- ***Marmosa murina murina** (Linné)
Linnaeus Mouse Opossum; Little Yawarri
Thomas, Cat. Mar. Brit. Mus. 1888, p. 346
- Marmosa chloe** Thomas
Chloe's Opossum
Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7) XX, p. 167
- Marmosa cinerea demerarae** Thomas
Demerara Ashy Opossum
Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7) XVI, p. 313
- ***Peramys brevicaudatus** (Erxl.)
Short-tailed Opossum
Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 80
- ***Chironectes minimus** (Zimm.)
Water Opossum; Yapock
Thomas, Cat. Mar. Brit. Mus. 1888, p. 370

Order CHIROPTERA ; Bats

Family Emballonuridae

Rhynchincus naso (Wied)

Guiana River Bat

Dobson, Cat. Chir. Brit. Mus. 1878, p. 369

***Saccopteryx leptura** (Schr.)

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 44

Saccopteryx bilineata (Temm.)

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7) VIII, 1901, p. 140

Peropteryx canina (Wied)

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7) VIII, 1901, p. 140

Cyttarops alecto Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8) XI, 1913, p. 136

Family Noctilionidae

Noctilio leporinus leporinus (Linné)

Dobson, Cat. Chir. Brit. Mus. 1878, p. 416

Dirias albiventer (Spix)

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 45

Family Phyllostomidae

Micronycteris megalotis megalotis Gray

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7) VIII, 1901, p. 142

Dolichophyllum macrophyllum Wied

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 97

Phyllostomus hastatus hastatus (Pallas)

Dobson, Cat. Chir. Brit. Mus. 1878, p. 486

Phyllostomus discolor Wagner

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 45

Phyllostomus elongatus Geoff.

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 45

Phyllostomus latifolius Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7) VIII, 1901, p. 142

Vampyrus spectrum (Linné)

False Vampire

Dobson, Cat. Chir. Brit. Mus. 1878, p. 471

Glossophaga soricina (Pallas)

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 97.

Hemiderma perspicillatum (Linné)

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. His. (7) VIII, 1901, p. 143

Rhinophylla pumilio Peters

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 46

Uroderma bilobatum Peters

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 97

Artibeus planirostris fallax Peters

Anderson, Proc. Zool. Soc. 1908, p. 243

Artibeus cinereus cinereus (Gervais)

Anderson, Proc. Zool. Soc. 1908, p. 291

Artibeus quadrivittatus Peters

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 46

Family Desmodontidae***Desmodus rotundus** (Geoff.)

Common Vampire; Colony-Doctor

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 97

Diaemus youngi (Jent.)

Young's Vampire

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 46

Family Natalidae**Natalus stramineus** Gray

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 44

Family Furipteridae**Furipterus horrens** (F. Cuv.)

Thomas, Proc. Zool. Soc. 1887, p. 151

Family Thyroptidae**Thyroptera tricolor** Spix

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 97

Family Vespertilionidae**Myotis nigricans** (Wied)

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 44

Eptesicus hillarii (Geoff.)

Thomas, Proc. Zool. Soc. 1887, p. 151

Lasiurus borealis borealis (Müll)

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 97

Dasypterus intermedius (H. Allen)

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 44

Dasypterus ega ega (Gerv.)

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 97

Family Molossidae***Molossops planirostris** Peters

Dobson, Cat. Chir. Brit. Mus. 1878, p. 409

Eumops abrasus (Temm.)

Dobson, Cat. Chir. Brit. Mus. 1878, p. 416

Eumops maurus (Thomas)

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7) VIII, 1901, p. 141

Molossus rufus Geoff.

Young, Timehri, (2) X, 1896, p. 45

Molossus obscurus Geoff.

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 97

**Order CARNIVORA ; Dogs, Raccoons, Otters
and Cats****Family Canidae*****Cerdocyon thous thous** (Linné)

Guiana Jungle Jackal; Rough Fox; Crab-dog

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 43

Cerdocyon thous savannarum Thomas

Savanna Jackal

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 146

Icticyon venaticus Lund.

Guiana Hunting Dog; Bush-dog; Warracabra Tiger

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 42

Family Procyonidae***Procyon cancrivorus** (G. Cuvier)

Crab-eating Raccoon; Crab-dog

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 45

***Nasua nasua nasua** (Linné)

Black Coati; Kibihee; Quashi

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 46***Nasua rufa** (Ill.)

Red Coati; Kibihee

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 45***Potos flavus flavus** (Schreber)

Guiana Kinkajou; Potto; Night Monkey

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 46**Family Mustelidae*****Tayra barbara barbara** (Linné)

Guiana Tayra; Galictis; Hacka

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 47***Grison allamandi** (Bell)

Guiana Grison

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 47***Pteronura brasiliensis** (Zimm.)

Fin-tailed Otter; Water-dog

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 49**Family Felidae*****Panthera onca** (Linné)

Jaguar; Tiger; Black Tiger; Maipurie Tiger

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 32***Felis couguar** Kerr

Puma; Deer Tiger

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 36***Herpailurus jaguarondi unicolor** (Traill)

Guiana Jaguarondi; Hacka Tiger; Eyra

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 38***Leopardus pardalis tumtumari** (Allen)

Guiana Ocelot; Tiger Cat; Labba Tiger

Allen, *Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist.* 34, 1915, p. 632**Margay tigrina tigrina** (Schreber)

Margay Cat; Wild Cat

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 41**Family Viverridae****Mungos mungo** (Gmelin)

Mongoose

[Introduced] Beebe Coll. Georgetown, 1916

Order RODENTIA ; Agoutis, Porcupines, Rats and Mice

Family Hydrochaeridae

- ***Hydrochaerus hydrochaerus** Linné
Capybara; Waterhaas; Waterhare
Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 28

Family Caviidae

- Cavia porcellus guianae** Thomas
Guiana Guinea Pig
Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 152

Family Dasyproctidae

- ***Dasyprocta croconota prymnolopha** (Wagl.)
Agouti; Accourie
Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 27
- ***Agouti paca paca** (Linné)
Paca; Labba
Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 26
- ***Myoprocta acouchy** (Erxl.)
Pigmy Agouti; Adourie
Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 28

Family Erethizontidae

- ***Coendou prehensilis** (Linné)
Common Tree Porcupine
Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 31
- Coendou melanurus** (Wagner)
Black-tailed Tree Porcupine
Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 31

Family Octodontidae

- ***Proechimys cayennensis** Desm.
Cayenne Spiny Rat
Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 152
- Loncheres guianae** Thomas
Guiana Spiny Rat
Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 31

Family Muridae

Mus musculus musculus Linné

Common House Mouse

[Introduced] Beebe Coll. Georgetown, 1916

Epimys rattus alexandrinus (Geoff.)

Black Rat

[Introduced] Beebe Coll. Georgetown, 1916

Rhipidomys sclateri Thomas

Thomas, Proc. Zool. Soc. 1887, p. 152

Rhipidomys macconnelli de Winton

De Winton, Trans. Linn. Soc. (2), VIII, 1900, p. 52

Rhipidomys nitela Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 148

Rhipidomys milleri Allen

Allen, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist. XXXII, 1913, p. 602

Holochilus guianae Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 149

Nectomys squamipes Brandt

Thomas, Proc. Zool. Soc. 1887, p. 151

Sigmomys savannarum Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 150

Oryzomys navus messorius Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 151

Zygodontomys stellae Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 152

Oecomys rex Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8), VI, 1910, p. 504

Oecomys nitedulus Thomas

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8), VI, 1910, p. 505

Family Sciuridae

***Sciurillus pusillus pusillus** (Desm.)

Common Dwarf Squirrel

Allen, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist. XXXIV, 1915, p. 197

Sciurillus pusillus glaucinus Thomas

Grayish Dwarf Squirrel

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8), XIII, 1914, p. 575

***Guerlinguetus aestuans aestuans** (Linné)

Common Jungle Squirrel

Allen, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist. XXXIV, 1915, p. 257

Guerlinguetus aestuans macconnelli (Thomas)

Macconnell's Jungle Squirrel

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 148

Guerlinguetus aestuans quelchii (Thomas)

Quelch's Jungle Squirrel

Thomas, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), VIII, 1901, p. 147

Order EDENTATA ; Sloths, Anteaters and Armadillos**Family Bradypodidae*****Bradypus tridactylus** Linné

Three-toed Sloth; Gray Sloth; Ai

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 64

***Choloepus didactylus** (Linné)

Two-toed Sloth; Brown Sloth; Unau

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 67

Family Myrmecophagidae***Myrmecophaga tridactyla tridactyla** Linné

Guiana Great Anteater; Antbear; Tamanoir

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 73

***Tamandua tetradactyla tetradactyla** (Linné)

Guiana Tamandua; Lesser Anteater

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 74

***Cyclopes didactylus didactylus** (Linné)

Guiana Silky Anteater; Two-fingered Anteater

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 75

Family Dasypodidae***Priodontes giganteus** (Geoffr.)

Giant Armadillo

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 70

***Dasypus novemcinctus** Linné

Lesser Armadillo; Nine-banded Armadillo; Yesi

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 72

Tatoua unicinctus (Linné)

Small Armadillo; Tatouay

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 71

Order PRIMATES ; **Monkeys****Family Callitrichidae*****Cercopithecus midas** (Linné)

Midas Marmoset

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. I, 1913, p. 191

Family Cebidae***Alouatta seniculus macconnelli** Elliot

Guiana Howling Monkey; Red Howler; Baboon

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. I, 1913, p. 281

Pithecia pithecia (Linné)

White-headed Saki; Red-bellied Saki

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. I, 1913, p. 294

Pithecia satanas (Hoff.)

Black Saki

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. I, 1913, p. 297

Pithecia chiropotes (Humb.)

Red-backed Saki; White-faced Beesa

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. I, 1913, p. 298

***Saimiri sciureus** (Linné)

Squirrel Monkey; Sackiwinki

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. I, 1913, p. 310

Aotus trivirgatus (Humb.)

Night Monkey

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. II, 1913, p. 16

***Ateles paniscus** (Linné)

Red-faced Spider Monkey; Quata

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. II, 1913, p. 28

***Cebus apella apella** (Linné)

Guiana Ring-tailed Capuchin

Elliot, Mon. of Prim. II, 1913, p. 80

Order ARTIODACTYLA ; **Peccaries and Deer****Family Tayassuidae****Tayassu pecari pecari** Fischer

White-lipped Peccary; Bush-hog; Kairuni

Lydekker, Cat. Ung. Mam. Brit. Mus. IV. 1915, p. 377

***Pecari tajacu** (Linné) subsp.?

Collared Peccary; Black Bush-hog; Abouyah

Lydekker, Cat. Ung. Mam. Brit. Mus. IV, 1915, p. 381

Family Cervidae

Odocoileus virginianus gymnotis (Wieg.)

Orinoco Virginia Deer

Lydekker, Cat. Ung. Mam. Brit. Mus. IV, 1915, p. 174

Odocoileus virginianus spinosus (Gay & Gerv.)

Guiana Virginia Deer

Lydekker, Cat. Ung. Mam. Brit. Mus. IV, 1915, p. 175

Mazama americana americana (Erxl.)

Guiana Red Brocket

Lydekker, Cat. Ung. Mam. Brit. Mus. IV, 1915, p. 202

***Mazama americana tumatumari** Allen

Tumatumari Red Brocket

Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. XXXIV, 1915, p. 536

***Mazama simplicicornis simplicicornis** (Ill.)

Guiana Brown Brocket; Wellibicirie

Lydekker, Cat. Ung. Mam. Brit. Mus. IV, 1915, p. 211

Blastocerus dichotomus (Ill.)

Marsh Deer; Guazu

Quelch, Timehri, (2) VI, 1892, p. 171

Order PERISSODACTYLA ; Tapirs

Family Tapiridae

***Tapirus terrestris terrestris** (Linné)

Guiana Tapir; Bush Cow; Maipurie

Lydekker, Cat. Ung. Mam. Brit. Mus. V, 1916, p. 42

Order SIRENIA ; Sea-cows

Family Trichechidae

***Trichechus manatus** Linné

Manatee; Water Cow; Water Mama

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 58

Order ODONTOCETI ; Dolphins and Whales

Family Delphinidae

***Delphinus delphis** Linné

Common Dolphin

Quelch, Animal Life Brit. Guiana, 1901, p. 62

Family Platanistidae***Inia geoffroyensis*** (Blainville)

Guiana Fresh-water Dolphin

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 62**Family Balaenidae*****Eubalaena australis*** (Desm.)

Southern Right Whale

Quelch, *Animal Life Brit. Guiana*, 1901, p. 62